

## Vocabulary 29

## verbs

**condō, condere, condidī** I found, establish  
**cōfidō, cōfidere + dat.** I trust

## nouns

**scholam habeo** I give a lecture  
**vīta, -ae, f.** life  
**negōtium, -ī, n.** business  
**adventus, adventūs, m.** arrival

## adjectives

**doctus, -a, -um** learned  
**grātus, -a, -um** pleasing, welcome; grateful  
**hūmānus, -a, -um** human; humane, kind  
**iūcundus, -a, -um** pleasant, delightful  
**dulcis, dulce** sweet

## adverbs

**libenter** gladly  
**quandō?** when?

## pronouns

**alter, altera, alterum** one or the other  
 (of two); second  
**uter, utra, utrum?** which? (of two)  
**utrum...an?** whether...or?  
**quisquam, quicquam** anyone, anything  
 (after a negative)

## prepositions

**propter + acc.** on account of,  
 because of  
**super + acc.** above, over

## conjunctions

**nisi** unless; except  
**ut** as; when  
**sicut** just as, like

Explain the following English phrases by reference to the Latin roots of the words in italics:  
 a *legal* requirement, *civil* war, an *intelligent* pupil, a *popular* demonstration,  
 a *gradual* improvement, *juvenile* crime, a *tumultuous* reception, a *vital* decision.

## Acadēmīa

postrīdiē Quīntus māne surrēxit festīnāvitque ad Acadēmīam,  
 epistolam ferēns quam Hēliodōrus ad Theomnēstum scrīpserat.  
 ille princeps erat scholae quam Platō trecentīs ante annīs  
 condiderat; nūlla schola per tōtum orbem terrārum nōbilior erat  
 5 nec melior quam illa. Quīntus, ubi intrāvit, duōs iuvenēs vidit in  
 ātriō colloquentēs. accessit ad alterum et 'Theomnēstum quaerō'  
 inquit. 'vīsne mē ad eum dūcere?' ille respondit: 'venī mēcum. ad  
 eum tē dūcam.' Quīntus per porticum longissimam ad  
 Theomnēsti tablīnum dūxit. Quīntus eī grātiās reddidit  
 10 iānuamque pulsāvit.

Theomnēstus ad mēnsam sedēbat, librum legēns. vir gravis  
 erat et venerābilis; barbam longissimam habēbat vultumque  
 sevērissimum. Quīntus inspexit et 'quid cupis, iuvenis?' inquit.  
 Quīntus respondit: 'discipulus tibi fierī cupiō.' ille 'utrum rē vērā  
 15 studēre cupis' inquit 'an lūdere?' Quīntus respondit: 'epistolam  
 ferō quam Hēliodōrus ad tē scrīpsit.' ille epistolam accēpit; ubi  
 eam lēgit, Quīntō arrisit. 'tū iuvenis es optimō ingeniō, ut dicit  
 Hēliodōrus, neque quisquam discipulōrum diligentius studet.

**princeps** chief, principal

**colloquentēs** chatting

**porticum (f.)** colonnade

**venerābilis** venerable  
**barbam** beard

**arrisit (+ dat.)** smiled at